I year Sem IB.Tech CSE	CORE	${f L}$	T	P	C
CODE:CS1101	PROGRAMMING WITH C	2	2	0	4

## UNIT - I

**Introduction to Computer Programming:** Computing Environments, Computer Languages, Creating and Running Programs. Algorithms and Flow charts: Definition of Algorithms, examples, Symbols used in Flow chart, examples. Introduction to C Language - Background, C Identifiers, Data Types, Operators, Variables, Constants, Input / Output, Expressions, C Programs, Precedence and Associativity, Evaluating Expressions, Type Conversion, Statements, Bitwise Operators.

## **UNIT-II**

**Conditional statements and Loops:** if-else, switch Statements, Standard Functions. Repetition: loops, while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, break, continue and goto statements.

## **UNIT-III**

**Arrays:** Array Concepts, Using Arrays in C, Array Applications, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Multidimensional Arrays, Linear and Binary Search, Selection, Bubble, Insertion Sorts.

# **UNIT - IV**

**Functions:** Designing Structured Programs, Functions Basics, User Defined Functions, Inter Function Communication, Standard Functions, Scope, Storage Classes-auto, Register, Static, Extern, Scope Rules, and Type Qualifiers. Recursion- Recursive Functions, Preprocessor Commands. Strings - Concepts, C Strings, String Input / Output Functions, Arrays of Strings, String Manipulation Functions.

## UNIT - V

**Pointers:** Introduction, Pointers to Pointers, Compatibility, void Pointers, Arrays and Pointers, Pointer constants, Pointers and Strings, Pointers to Functions, Pointers to Constant Objects, Constant Pointers, Pointer Arithmetic. Call-by-reference: Pointers for Inter-Function Communication, Passing Arrays to a Function. Dynamic Memory Allocation: Memory Allocation Functions, Programming Applications, Command-line Arguments.

# **UNIT - VI**

The Type Definition (type def), Enumerated Types.

**Strings:**String concepts and string operations.

**Structure& Union:** Definition and Initialization of Structures, Accessing Structures, Nested Structures, Arrays of Structures, Structures and Functions, Pointers to Structures, Self Referential Structures, definition and Initialization of Union, Accessing of Union.

**Files:** Input and Output: Files, Streams, Standard library Input Output Functions, Character Input Output Functions.